

(r1)-(r12)

- (r1) $\exists!0 \in \mathbb{R}$ (零元の一意性)
- (r2) $\forall a \in \mathbb{R}, \exists! -a \in \mathbb{R}$ (和の逆元の一意性)
- (r3) $\forall a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}, \exists!a^{-1} \in \mathbb{R}$ (積の逆元の一意性)
- (r4) $-(-a) = a$
- (r5) $a \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot a = 0$
- (r6) $(-1) \cdot a = a \cdot (-1) = -a$
- (r7) $(-1) \cdot (-1) = 1$
- (r8) $a \cdot (-b) = -(a \cdot b) = (-a) \cdot b$
- (r9) $(-a) \cdot (-b) = a \cdot b$
- (r10) $a \cdot b = 0 \Rightarrow (a = 0) \vee (b = 0)$
- (r11) $a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\} \Rightarrow (-a)^{-1} = -a^{-1}$
- (r12) $a, b \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\} \Rightarrow (a \cdot b)^{-1} = a^{-1} \cdot b^{-1}$